**Ministry of Education Ali RedaAlrekabi School**

**Second English Exam Class: Tenth Grade / 40**

***Name: Section : A, B, C , D***

1. **Comprehension: Read the following text carefully : ( 12 marks)**

Climates affect the people who inhabit the region as well as the plants and animals that live there .There are eight main types of climate – polar , tundra , mountain , cool temperate , warm temperate ,desert , monsoon and tropical . Countries with the monsoon climate suffer because it changes suddenly. Areas where there is less than 25 centimeters of rain every year have a desert climate . It is very hot during the day and too cold at night . Countries near the Equator have a tropical climate .They are always hot and wet and rainforests grow there . Today , world climates are changing because of global warming . If we continue to produce large amounts of greenhouse gases , the world will become hotter . Polar areas will melt and there will be a rise in sea levels .There will be floods and droughts in many places as well .

1. **Now answer the questions that follow it:**
	1. How many types of climate are there ?

There are eight main types of climate

* 1. Which climate causes danger to people ? Why ?

 the monsoon climate suffer because it changes suddenly

* 1. Which climate rainforests do grow ?

near the Equator have a tropical climate

* 1. Why world climates changing?

because of global warming .

* 1. What rise in sea levels causes ?

 There will be floods and droughts in many places as well

* 1. What does the underlined pronoun ( They ) refer to ? Countries near the Equator

|  |
| --- |
| Winters – Cold - Surface- Survive- Rainfall– Surface - Desert |

**VOCABULARYQ1: Fill in the blank with the suitable words in the box: (6 marks)**

Desert climates ; Around 20 percent of the (1) Surface of Earth is desert. Climates in the desert are either hot or (2) Cold. The Jordanian Badia desert reaches 80 percent of the total area of the Kingdom. However, Jordan is among the few countries that have a (3) Desert climate, but that also enjoy mild to cool and wet (4) Winters. The Badia desert is rich in wildlife. In the 1920’s, some animals like the Arabian oryx didn’t (5) Survive due to climate change and the small amount of (6) Rainfall.

**Q3:** **Join the sentences with a relative pronoun. (5 marks)**

1 This is the book. My teacher wants me to read it.

This is the book which / that my teacher wants me to read

2) That’s the boy. His mother is a teacher.

That’s the boy whose mother is a teacher

3) That’s the primary school. I spent five years there.

That’s the primary school where I spent fi ve years

4) Alia’s the girl. She always gets top marks.

Alia’s the girl who always gets top marks.

5) This is the pen. I always use it to write exams.

This is the pen which / that I always use to write exams.

**Q4:Find words with the following meanings:** **(12 marks)**

1-To explain something to someone enlighten.

2-A small break in something crack.

3-A seasonal wind that carries with it heavy rain monsoon.

4-The hot fluid that comes out of a volcano lava.

5- An explosion of ash and hot fluids from a volcano eruption.

6- unexpected and causing a big change dramatic.

**Q5:** **Complete the sentences about changes to Earth using the words.(5 marks).**

**dark – warm – fertile –small - frozen**

**1-** In past ice ages, much of Earth’s water was **frozen**

**2-** Volcanic eruptions made the climate cold and **dark**.

**3-** In **warm** periods, there were many plants and animals.

**4-**The southern Sahara was once a **small** valley.

**5 fertile** Dinosaurs once lived in Antarctica.

**🖉🖉🖉 Best Luck ☺☺☺ T Mohammed Al-Jdoa**